

Beverly E. Smith Butterfly & Hummingbird Garden
Plant Guide

Definitions:

Woody: plants with durable, woody stems that persist year-round (e.g. trees, shrubs).

Herbaceous: plants with soft, not woody stems that die (completely or down to the root) each year.

N - Native: Native to our region specifically, and adapted to its climate, soil, and local ecosystem; not transported here by humans.

I - Introduced: Not native to our region, but native elsewhere in the continent or world.

sp./spp.: abbreviation for *species*; used in binomial names when exact identification is uncertain.

Plant Guide:

ZONE	TYPE OF PLANT	N / I	BINOMIAL LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME
Zone A	Woody	I	<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa Dogwood
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium
	Woody	N	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American Witch Hazel
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. John's Wort
	Woody	N	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel
	Woody	N	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush

	Woody	N	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'Major Wheeler'	Trumpet Honeysuckle
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf Ragwort
	Woody	I	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach Tree
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black-eyed Susan
Zone B	Herbaceous	I	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> 'Pulchra'	Swamp Milkweed
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> 'Nana'	False Aster
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> 'Wayside'	Blue Mistflower
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf Coreopsis
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> 'Moonbeam'	Threadleaf Coreopsis
	Woody	N	<i>Cornus sericea</i> 'Bailey'	Red Osier Dogwood
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace, Wild Carrot
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	American Boneset
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Eutrochium dubium</i> (a.k.a. <i>Eupatorium dubium</i>) 'Little Joe'	"Little Joe" Joe Pye Weed
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> 'Euphoria Ruby'	Sweet Joe Pye Weed
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry

Herbaceous	I	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	Rose Vervain
Herbaceous	N	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> 'Summer Sun'	Oxeye, False Sunflower
Herbaceous	N	<i>Liatrix scariosa</i>	Northern Blazing Star, Devil's Bite
Herbaceous	I	<i>Liatrix spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star
Herbaceous	N	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
Herbaceous	N	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> 'Great Blue'	Great Blue Lobelia
Herbaceous	N	<i>Monarda didyma</i> 'Jacob Cline'	Scarlet Bee Balm
Herbaceous	N	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> 'Newaygo'	Wild Bergamot
Herbaceous	N	<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort
Herbaceous	N	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Shenandoah'	Switchgrass
Herbaceous	N	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue
Herbaceous	N	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Jeana'	Garden Phlox
Herbaceous	N	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> 'Watnong Purple'	Creeping Phlox
Herbaceous	N	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant
Herbaceous	N	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American Pokeweed
Herbaceous	N	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Clustered Mountain Mint, Blunt Mountain Mint
Herbaceous	N	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrowleaf Mountain Mint
Herbaceous	N	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black-eyed Susan
Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod
Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> 'Sweety'	Sweety Canada Goldenrod

	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod, Broad-leaved Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Common Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> 'Purple Dome'	New England Aster
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed, Prairie Ironweed
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Vernonia lettermanni</i> 'Iron Butterfly'	Narrowleaf Ironweed
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander
Zone C	Woody	N	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
	Woody	N	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush
	Woody	N	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> 'Sixteen Candles'	Sixteen Candles Summersweet
	Woody	N	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood
	Woody	I	<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa Dogwood
	Woody	I	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	European Smoketree
	Woody	I	<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	Panicked Hydrangea
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern
	Woody	N	<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i>	Sweet Azalea
	Woody	N	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay Rhododendron
	Woody	N	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxterbloom Azalea
	Woody	N	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac

	Woody	I	<i>Spiraea spp.</i>	Spirea, Meadowsweet
	Woody	I	<i>Weigela florida</i> 'Variegata'	Variegated Weigela
Zone D	Woody	I	<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa Dogwood
Zone F	Herbaceous	N	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Red Columbine
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> 'Massachusetts'	Bearberry, Kinnikinnick
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Fairywand
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> 'Wayside'	Blue Mistflower
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Northern Blue Flag Iris
	Woody	I	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire
	Woody	N	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel
	Woody	N	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree
	Woody	N	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry Tree
	Woody	N	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina Rose
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> 'Moody Blue'	Blue-eyed Grass
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> 'Sweety'	Sweety Canada Goldenrod

	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod, Broad-leaved Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Common Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i> 'Little Redhead'	"Little Redhead" Indian Pink
	Woody	N	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> 'Brandywine'	Smooth Witherod
	Woody	N	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> 'Winterthur'	Smooth Witherod
Zone G	Woody	N	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canadian Serviceberry, Shadblow Serviceberry
	Woody	N	<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>	Dutchman's Pipe
	Woody	N	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> 'Viking'	Black Chokeberry
	Woody	N	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower, Woodbine
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> 'Wayside'	Blue Mistflower
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Helleborus sp.</i>	Christmas/Lenten Rose
	Woody	I	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> 'Alice'	Oakleaf Hydrangea
	Woody	N	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
	Woody	I	<i>Ilex x meserveae</i> 'Blue Maid'	Blue Holly (female)
	Woody	I	<i>Ilex x meserveae</i> 'Blue Prince'	Blue Holly (male)
	Woody	N	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black-eyed Susan
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Spiraea spp.</i>	Spiraea, Meadowsweet

	Woody	N	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry
Zone H	Herbaceous	N	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
	Woody	N	<i>Viburnum opulus var. americanum</i> (a.k.a. <i>V. trilobum</i>)	American Cranberrybush Viburnum
Zone I	Herbaceous	I	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Red Columbine
	Woody	N	<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>	Dutchman's Pipe
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> 'Wayside'	Blue Mistflower
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> 'Gold Standard'	Tall Coreopsis
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Eutrochium dubium</i> (a.k.a. <i>Eupatorium dubium</i>) 'Little Joe'	"Little Joe" Joe Pye Weed
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	Rose Vervain
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Swamp Sunflower
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. John's Wort
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> 'Purple Haze'	Hyssop
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Jeana'	Garden Phlox

	Woody	N	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> (aka. <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>)	Shrubby Cinquefoil
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrowleaf Mountain Mint
	Woody		<i>Salix sp.</i>	Willow Tree
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Woodland Stonecrop
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> 'Lucerne'	Blue-eyed Grass
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> 'Moody Blue'	Blue-eyed Grass
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> 'Sweety'	Sweety Canada Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod, Broad-leaved Goldenrod
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Common Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod
	Woody	N	<i>Ulmus sp.</i>	Elm Tree
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	American Blue Vervain
	Herbaceous	I	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed, Prairie Ironweed
Zone J	Woody	N	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
Zone K	Woody	N	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush
	Woody	N	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac

Zone L	Woody	I	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush Buckeye
	Woody	N	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush
	Woody	N	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood
	Woody	N	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'Major Wheeler'	Trumpet Honeysuckle
	Herbaceous	N	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Clustered Mountain Mint, Blunt Mountain Mint
Zone M	Woody	N	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry Tree
	Woody		<i>Salix sp.</i>	Willow Tree
	Woody	I	<i>Syringa sp.</i>	Lilac